Monthly Health Challenge™



### **Practice Healthy-Weight Habits**

T F **1.**  $\Box$ 

### CHALLENGE

Adopt healthy habits to control your weight

### Requirements to complete this HEALTH CHALLENGE™

- 1. Read "Practice Healthy-Weight Habits."
- 2. Create a plan to maintain your weight, or lose weight if you need to.
- 3. Keep a record of your completed health challenge in case your organization requires documentation.



How much do you weigh? It's sometimes a taboo question.

If you're at a healthy weight, that's great. But if you dread stepping on the scale, or simply avoid it, you're not alone.

When Massachusetts resident and busy mom Monique Tello finally stepped on the scale, she was 50 pounds overweight.1

It happened a little at a time. You know...wake up, get ready for work, fight rush-hour traffic, and grab a quick bite to eat. Then do it in reverse in the afternoon.

After the day is done, crash on the couch with some sweet treats or salty snacks, and binge-watch shows.

### Sound familiar?

Monique wasn't making the best food choices. She didn't make time for exercise. And she knew it. She's a medical doctor and communications specialist for a biotechnology company.

If you've gained a few pounds, you've got company. An estimated 74 percent of all adults in the United States are overweight or obese.2

But it doesn't have to be that way. So how do you maintain a healthy weight or lose weight and keep it off?

Here's a hint. Extreme dieting and exercise aren't the answer. Instead, adopting healthy lifestyle habits can improve your health and tip the scale in the right direction.

Ready to get started? Take the month-long health challenge and Practice Healthy-Weight Habits.

### Weight-Management Makeover

How much weight hal Managem

n do you know about healthy-	
bits? Take the Weight-	
ent Makeover Quiz to find out.	
Lack of sleep can slow your	A A
metabolism and increase	
hormones linked to weight gain.	

<b>2.</b> $\square$	Whether you eat fast, or eat
	slow, it doesn't really have an
	impact on your weight.

3.		Drinking water before meals can help fill
		you up, eat less, and control your weight

		,	1.7	,			,	0
4.		Step	ping on	the	scale a	at leas	t once	а
		week	c can he	eln vo	วม ลงด	id gai	ning we	eight

5.		Studies show that people who
		keep a food diary lose more weight
		than people who don't.

Check your answers. How did you do? There really are no special diets, magic pills, or workout plans that will help you lose weight or maintain your weight. The best actions to lose weight and keep it off are pretty simple. Eat healthy foods. Be more active. Get enough sleep. And make smart lifestyle choices.

Answers: 1. True. 2. False. 3.True. 4. True. 5.True.

### Health Risks of Being Overweight or Obese

"It's fine. I'm fine. Everything is fine." It's a popular meme you might be familiar with. If you're overweight or obese, you might feel OK packing around extra pounds.

But being overweight or obese takes a toll on your health and puts you at risk for things like: \$leep disorders

- COVID-19 complications<sup>4</sup>
- Heart disease<sup>5</sup>
- Stroke
- Diabetes
- Certain types of cancer
- Breathing problems
- Joint pain
- Gallbladder, kidney, and liver disease
- Mental health disorders
- High blood pressure, and more.

If you're already a few pounds heavier than you should be, now is always the best time to take action to improve your health.

# Healthy-Weight Habits: 7 Ways to Manage Your Weight

Looking for some easy ways to manage your weight? Adopt these healthy-weight habits.

1 Eat more fruits and veggies
They're lower in calories than processed foods and sugary snacks. They're also high in vitamins and nutrients your body

- needs for best health. But most people don't eat enough.<sup>6</sup>
  Only 12 percent of adults eat enough fruit (1.5 to 2 cups per day).
- Only 9 percent of adults eat enough vegetables per day (2 to 3 cups per day).

Drink more water

How much water do you drink per day? If you don't know, there's a good chance you're not drinking enough.

Drinking water can help control calories, curb hunger, and manage your weight. Aim for at least 64 ounces a day.

**3** Eat fiber-rich foods

If you're looking for a simple way to lose weight, eat more fiber-rich foods. Most adults eat 15 grams of fiber per day. But the Institute of Medicine recommends 25 grams of fiber per day for women; 38 grams for men. Foods high in fiber include:

- Salads
- Soups
- Fresh fruits and vegetables
- Whole-grain breads and cereals

Chew your food
That's a nice way of saying, "Slow down at meal time."
Take a bite. Put your fork down. And chew slowly. In one recent study, researchers found that people who ate slower at meal time, ate 25% less calories from snacking in between meals.8

# 5 Track your weight

Weigh yourself every day, or at least once a week, and keep track.



Write it down in a journal, put it on your calendar, or record it with a mobile app. Research shows tracking your weight can help you make better food choices to support weight management.<sup>9</sup>

Get your Zzzs

Aim for 7 to 8 hours a night. People who cut sleep short are more likely to gain weight. Why? Lack of sleep alters levels of hormones (ghrelin and leptin) linked to hunger and cravings. And if you stay up late, you'll have more time for snacking.

### Be more active

If you want to lose weight or maintain a healthy weight, exercise needs to be part of your plan. The American College of Sports Medicine recommends 30 to 60 minutes of physical activity per day.

If you want to lose weight or maintain a healthy weight, focus on healthy-weight habits you can practice every day. If something happens that throws your diet or exercise routine off track (work, family, stress, vacation, etc.), it's not that big of a deal. Just pick up where you left off, and keep going. That's how Monique lost 50-plus pounds and kept it off.

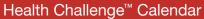
Weight loss and nutrition myths https://tinyurl.com/2p936kdc

Practice portion control https://tinyurl.com/p3xc7ph

10 behaviors for healthy weight loss https://tinyurl. com/2p96xb26

#### References

- 1. Tello, M., (2017). Weight loss that works: A true story. Harvard Health Publishing. From: https://tinyurl.com/ya26uwya
- $2. \ Centers for \ Disease \ Control \ and \ Prevention. \ (2021). \ Obesity \ and \ overweight. \ From: \\ \underline{https://tinyurl.com/2kyzdush}$
- 3. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2020). The health effects of overweight and obesity. From: https://tinyurl.com/aeaijzae
- 4. Longmore, D., et al. (2021). Diabetes and overweight obesity are independent, nonadditive risk factors for in-hospital severity of COVID-19: An international multi-center retrospective meta-analysis. *Diabetes Care*, 44(6): 1281-1290. From: <a href="https://tinyurl.com/27rrsn73">https://tinyurl.com/27rrsn73</a>
- 5. Norris, T., et al. (2020). Duration of obesity exposure between ages 10 and 40 years and its relationship with cardiometabolic disease risk factors: A cohort study. PLOS Medicine. From: https://tinyurl.com/j22kpyy7
- 6. Lee-Kwan, S.H., et al. (2017). Disparities in state-specific adult fruit and vegetable consumption. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, 66(45): 1241-1247. From: <a href="https://tinyurl.com/2p8drsuc">https://tinyurl.com/2p8drsuc</a>
- 7. Miketinas, D., et al. (2019). Fiber intake predicts weight loss and dietary adherence in adults consuming calorie-restricted diets: The POUNDS Lost (Preventing Overweight Using Novel Dietary Strategies) Study. Journal of Nutrition, 149(10): 1742-1748. From: <a href="https://tinyurl.com/2p96wky3">https://tinyurl.com/2p96wky3</a>
- 8. Hawton, K., et al. (2019). Slow down: Behavioral and physiological effects of reducing eating rate. Nutrients, 11(1): 50. From: https://tinyurl.com/ytvpa9yk
- 9. Patel, M., et al. (2019). Comparing self-monitoring strategies for weight loss in a smartphone app: Randomized controlled trial. *JMIR MHealth and uHealth*, 7(2). From: <a href="https://tinyurl.com/yckzn5j7">https://tinyurl.com/yckzn5j7</a>





## **Practice Healthy-Weight Habits**

### **Instructions**

- **1.** Post this calendar where you will see it daily (bathroom, kitchen, bedroom, or add to your digital calendar.
- 2. Create a plan to practice healthy-weight habits daily.
- **3.** Use the calendar to record your actions and choices to manage your weight.
- **4.** Review your progress at the end of each day, week, and at the end of the month. Then keep up the practice for a lifetime of best health.

MONTH:				ŀ	HC = Health Challe	nge™ ex. min. = e	xercise minutes
SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY	Weight & weekly summary
HC	HC	HC	HC	HC	НС	НС	
ex. min	ex. min	ex. min	ex. min	ex. min	ex. min	ex. min	
HC	HC	НС	НС	HC	HC	НС	
ex. min	ex. min	ex. min	ex. min	ex. min	ex. min	ex. min	
HC	HC	HC	HC	HC	HC	HC	
ex. min	ex. min	ex. min	ex. min	ex. min	ex. min	ex. min	
HC	HC	HC	НС	HC	HC	HC	
ex. min	ex. min	ex. min	ex. min	ex. min	ex. min	ex. min	
HC	HC	HC	НС	HC	HC	НС	
ex. min	ex. min	ex. min	ex. min	ex. min	ex. min	ex. min	

Number of days this month I exercised at least 30 minutes						
Other wellness projects completed this month:						
Name	_ Date					

\_\_ Number of days this month I practiced healthy-weight habits